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" " , [1, 2]. " -  
 " , [3-9].  
 ; [3,10-15].

$$S = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left[ \frac{1}{16\pi G} R - \frac{1}{2} (\nabla f)^2 + \frac{1}{2} (\nabla h)^2 \right], \quad (1)$$

$g = \det \| g_{\mu\nu} \|$ ,  $g_{\mu\nu} = \eta_{\mu\nu} + h_{\mu\nu}$ ,  $R = R(g_{\mu\nu})$ .

$$R_{\mu\nu} = 8\pi G [f_{,\mu} f_{,\nu} - h_{,\mu} h_{,\nu}], \quad (2)$$

$$\nabla^\alpha \nabla_\alpha f = \nabla^\alpha \nabla_\alpha h = 0. \quad (3)$$

$$(3) \quad , \quad f \quad h$$

∴  $f = f_0 \phi, \quad h = h_0 \phi, \quad (4)$

$\phi = \phi_0 + \dots, \quad f_0, h_0 = \dots$

$$R_{\mu\nu} = \lambda \phi_{,\mu} \phi_{,\nu}, \quad (5)$$

$$\nabla^\alpha \nabla_\alpha \phi = 0, \quad (6)$$

$$\lambda = 8\pi G(f_0^2 - h_0^2). \quad (7)$$

$$\lambda$$

$$f_0 \quad h_0.$$

(5), (6).

$$ds^2 = -A dt^2 + A^{-1} dr^2 + Br^2(d\theta^2 + \sin^2\theta d\varphi^2). \quad (8)$$

$$A(r) \quad B(r)$$

$\phi$

$r$ ,

$$\phi = \phi(r).$$

(5)

$$\frac{A''}{A} + \frac{A'B'}{AB} + 2\frac{A'}{rA} = 0, \quad (9)$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}\frac{A''}{A} - \frac{B''}{B} - 2\frac{B'}{rB} - \frac{1}{2}\frac{A'B'}{AB} - \frac{A'}{rA} + \frac{1}{2}\frac{B'^2}{B^2} = \lambda\phi'^2, \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{A'B'}{AB} + 2\frac{A'}{rA} + \frac{B''}{B} + 4\frac{B'}{rB} - \frac{2}{r^2AB} + \frac{2}{r^2} = 0, \quad (11)$$

(6),

(8),

$$\phi'' + \left(\frac{A'}{A} + \frac{B'}{B} + \frac{2}{r}\right)\phi' = 0. \quad (12)$$

$$(R_{\nu}^{\mu} - 1/2\delta_{\nu}^{\mu}R)_{;\mu} = 0$$

$$T_{\nu;\mu}^{\mu} = 0$$

$$(9-12)$$

(9-12).

(9)

$$\frac{B'}{B} = -\frac{A''}{A'} - \frac{2}{r}. \quad (13)$$

$$B = \frac{b_0}{r^2 A'}, \quad (14)$$

$$b_0 \neq 0$$

(13)

(12)

$$\phi = \phi_0 + \phi_1 \ln A,$$

$$\phi_0, \phi_1$$

(1)

$$\phi \rightarrow \phi + \phi_0,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \phi_0 = 0, \quad f_0 = h_0, \\ \phi = 1. \end{aligned} \quad (13), (14) \quad (15) \quad (10),$$

$$\phi = \ln A. \quad (15)$$

(13), (14) (15) (10),  
A:

$$\left(\frac{A''}{A'}\right)' - \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{A''}{A'}\right)^2 = \lambda\left(\frac{A'}{A}\right)^2. \quad (16)$$

:  $x = u(x)$ ,

$$x = A, \quad u(x) = \frac{A''}{A'^2}. \quad (17)$$

(16)

$$u' + \frac{1}{2}u^2 = \frac{\lambda}{x^2}, \quad (18)$$

(18)

$$u = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{\sigma x^\sigma - C}{x x^\sigma + C}, \quad (19)$$

C -

$$\sigma = (2\lambda + 1)^{1/2}. \quad (20)$$

$\lambda$ .

I.  $\lambda > -1/2$ .

$$\sigma = \sqrt{2\lambda + 1}$$

$$ds^2 = -\left(1 - \frac{2m}{r}\right)^\sigma dt^2 + \left(1 - \frac{2m}{r}\right)^{-\sigma} dr^2 + \left(1 - \frac{2m}{r}\right)^{1-\sigma} (d\theta^2 + \sin^2 \theta d\varphi^2), \quad (21)$$

$$\phi(r) = \delta \ln \left(1 - \frac{2m}{r}\right), \quad (22)$$

$$\delta = \sigma^{-1} = 1/\sqrt{2\lambda + 1} \quad m > 0$$

II.  $\lambda = -1/2$ .

$$dr^2 = -e^{-\alpha/r} dt^2 + e^{\alpha/r} [dr^2 + r^2 (d\theta^2 + \sin^2 \theta d\varphi^2)], \quad (23)$$

$$\phi(r) = -\frac{\alpha}{r}, \quad (24)$$

$\alpha > 0$  -

III.  $\lambda < -1/2$ .

$$ds^2 = -e^{2u(r)} dt^2 + e^{-2u(r)} [dr^2 + (r^2 + r_0^2) (d\theta^2 + \sin^2 \theta d\varphi^2)], \quad (25)$$

$$\phi(r) = 2u(r), \quad (26)$$

$$u(r) = \frac{1}{|2\lambda + 1|^{1/2}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{r}{r_0} \quad (27)$$

$r_0$  -

(1),

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